# **Laura Guy**

Ladra Gay	
From: Sent: To: Subject:	James, Edward 14 January 2022 17:24 Laura Guy [External] RE: Ware Neighbourhood Plan- Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Screening Request
Dear Laura,	
environment Historic England is account at all stages and levels of Screening Report for this plan. F question, "Is it (the Ware Neighborn)	ngland to comment on this consultation. As the Government's adviser on the historic keen to ensure that the protection of the historic environment is fully taken into of the local planning process. Therefore we welcome this opportunity to review the for the purposes of this consultation, Historic England will confine its advice to the bourhood Plan) likely to have a significant effect on the historic environment?". Our ormation supplied with the Screening Opinion.
<u> </u>	that the Council considers that the plan will not have any significant effects on the that the plan does not propose to allocate any sites for development.
Environmental Assessment Regu	supplied, and in the context of the criteria set out in Schedule 1 of the ulations [Annex II of 'SEA' Directive], Historic England concurs with the Council that nvironmental Assessment is not required.
The views of the other two statuon the need for an SEA is made.	utory consultation bodies should be taken into account before the overall decision
I should be pleased if you can se Assessment of Plans and Progra	end a copy of the determination as required by REG 11 of the Environmental mmes Regulations 2004.
avoid any doubt, this does not r potentially, object to specific pro	s opinion is based on the information provided by you with your correspondence. To eflect our obligation to provide further advice on later stages of the SEA process and, oposals which may subsequently arise (either as a result of this consultation or in e we consider that, despite the SEA, these would have an adverse effect upon the
closely involved throughout the historic environment issues and how the allocation, policy or proenvironment; the nature and de	s that the conservation and archaeological staff of the relevant local authorities are preparation of the plan and its assessment. They are best placed to advise on; local priorities, including access to data held in the Historic Environment Record (HER), posal can be tailored to minimise potential adverse impacts on the historic esign of any required mitigation measures; and opportunities for securing wider tion and management of heritage assets.
Please do contact me, either via	email or the number below, if you have any queries.
Kind regards,	
Edward	

**Edward James** 



#### **Historic England**

Brooklands | 24 Brooklands Avenue | Cambridge | CB2 8BU www.historicengland.org.uk

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From: Laura Guy

**Sent:** 10 December 2021 12:08 **To:** Undisclosed; recipients:

Subject: Ware Neighbourhood Plan- Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Screening Request

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Dear Consultee,

I am writing to invite you to comment on the Ware Neighbourhood Plan. As you are aware, the Council is required to provide a screening opinion to the qualifying body on whether the proposed neighbourhood plan will require a Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA). This is a requirement as set out in regulation 9 of the Environmental Assessment of Plans and Programmes Regulations 2004.

I would therefore welcome your views on the Neighbourhood Plan in order to assist the Council to determine whether an SEA is necessary. The qualifying body has produced a Strategic Environmental Assessment Screening Report (attached) which includes an assessment of likelihood of significant effects on the environment. This has concluded that the Neighbourhood Plan is not likely to have significant environmental effects and therefore a SEA is not required. Please could you provide a response by the latest date of **Friday 21**st of **January 2022**.

The Plan contains policies on:

- Housing
- Character, heritage and design
- Economic development and the town centre
- Environment and Green Space
- Transport and Movement
- Community Facilities

The Ware Neighbourhood Area Plan does not allocate any sites for housing development.

If you have any queries or require any further information, please do not hesitate to contact me. I look forward to hearing from you at your earliest convenience.

Kind regards,



#### **Laura Guy**

Principal Planning Officer East Herts District Council

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Date: 22 December 2021

Our ref: 377628

Your ref: Ware Neighbourhood Plan- Strategic Environmental Assessment

(SEA) Screening Request

East Hertfordshire District Council

BY EMAIL ONLY



Hornbeam House Crewe Business Park Electra Way Crewe Cheshire CW1 6GJ

Dear Laura Guy

Ware Neighbourhood Plan- Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Screening Request

Thank you for your consultation on the above dated 10 December 2021which was received by Natural England on 10 December 2021

Natural England is a non-departmental public body. Our statutory purpose is to ensure that the natural environment is conserved, enhanced, and managed for the benefit of present and future generations, thereby contributing to sustainable development.

### **Screening Request: Strategic Environmental Assessment**

It is our advice, on the basis of the material supplied with the consultation, that, in so far as our strategic environmental interests (including but not limited to statutory designated sites, landscapes and protected species, geology and soils) are concerned, that there are unlikely to be significant environmental effects from the proposed plan. We agree with the conclusions of the SEA and HRA.

#### **Neighbourhood Plan**

Guidance on the assessment of Neighbourhood Plans, in light of the Environmental Assessment of Plans and Programmes Regulations 2004 (as amended), is contained within the <u>National Planning Practice Guidance</u>. The guidance highlights three triggers that may require the production of an SEA, for instance where:

- •a neighbourhood plan allocates sites for development
- •the neighbourhood area contains sensitive natural or heritage assets that may be affected by the proposals in the plan
- •the neighbourhood plan may have significant environmental effects that have not already been considered and dealt with through a sustainability appraisal of the Local Plan.

We have checked our records and based on the information provided, we can confirm that in our view the proposals contained within the plan will not have significant effects on sensitive sites that Natural England has a statutory duty to protect.

We are not aware of <u>significant</u> populations of protected species which are likely to be affected by the policies / proposals within the plan. It remains the case, however, that the responsible authority should provide information supporting this screening decision, sufficient to assess whether protected species are likely to be affected.

Notwithstanding this advice, Natural England does not routinely maintain locally specific data on all potential environmental assets. As a result the responsible authority should raise environmental issues that we have not identified on local or national biodiversity action plan species and/or habitats, local wildlife sites or local landscape character, with its own ecological and/or landscape advisers, local record centre, recording society or wildlife body on the local landscape and biodiversity receptors that may be affected by this plan, before determining whether an SA/SEA is necessary.

Please note that Natural England reserves the right to provide further comments on the environmental assessment of the plan beyond this SEA/SA screening stage, should the responsible authority seek our views on the scoping or environmental report stages. This includes any third party appeal against any screening decision you may make.

For any new consultations, or to provide further information on this consultation please send your correspondences to consultations@naturalengland.org.uk.

Yours sincerely

Amy Knafler Consultations Team

### Laura Guy

From: HNL Sustainable Places
Sent: 13 December 2021 09:11

To: Laura Guy

Subject: [External] RE: Ware Neighbourhood Plan- Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA)

Screening Request

**Attachments:** HNL NP advice note.pdf

Dear Laura,

Thank you for consulting us on the Neighbourhood Plan consultation for Ware.

We have had to prioritise our limited resource and focus on strategic plans where the environmental risks and opportunities are highest. We attach our advice note which sets out our substantive response to Neighbourhood Plan consultations including Strategic Environmental Assessment screening and scoping.

We recognise that Neighbourhood Plans provide a unique opportunity to deliver enhancements to the natural environment at the local level. This advice note sets out the key environmental issues, within our remit, which should be considered. It also references sources of data you can use to check environmental features.

We hope this is helpful as you prepare evidence and the Neighbourhood Plan itself.

If you have any feedback please let us know.

Kind regards,

#### **Isabel Smith**

Planning Advisor, Hertfordshire & North London Sustainable Places

Environment Agency | Alchemy, Bessemer Road, Welwyn Garden City, Hertfordshire, AL7 1HE

Pronouns: she/her (why is this here?)





#### Does Your Proposal Have Environmental Issues or Opportunities? Speak To Us Early!

If you're planning a new development, we want to work with you to make the process as smooth as possible. We offer a bespoke advice service where you will be assigned a project manager who will be a single point of contact for you at the EA, giving you detailed specialist advice. This early engagement can significantly reduce uncertainty and delays to your project. More information can be found on our website <a href="here">here</a>.

From: Laura Guy [mailto: Sent: 10 December 2021 12:08

Subject: Ware Neighbourhood Plan- Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Screening Request

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#### **Laura Guy**

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# Hertfordshire and North London Neighbourhood Plan Advice Note

Updated: June 2021

Neighbourhood Plans provide a unique opportunity to deliver enhancements to the natural environment at the local level. This document sets out the key environmental issues, within our remit, which should be considered.

We have had to prioritise our limited resource and focus on strategic plans where the environmental risks and opportunities are highest. This advice note sets out our substantive response to Neighbourhood Plan consultations including Strategic Environmental Assessment screening and scoping.

Together with Natural England, English Heritage and Forestry Commission we have published joint advice on neighbourhood planning which sets out sources of environmental information and ideas on incorporating the environment into plans. This is available at: <a href="https://neighbourhoodplanning.org/toolkits-and-quidance/consider-environment-neighbourhood-plans/">https://neighbourhoodplanning.org/toolkits-and-quidance/consider-environment-neighbourhood-plans/</a>

Drawing up a neighbourhood plan is a fantastic opportunity to build community resilience to climate change and make the local natural environment better. Opportunities include:

- New green spaces and improvements to public space through new development. This could include planting trees, creating rainwater gardens or enhancing local waterways for water quality and biodiversity.
- Recognising the value of certain environmental features within a plan area, e.g. a floodplain, wetland habitat or rivers. Identify these features and outline how you intend to protect them and improve them.
- Helping a community to manage and adapt to the risk of flooding and climate change by incorporating natural features and green space to manage and store water, and supporting the use of sustainable drainage systems (SuDS).
- Promoting energy and water efficiency measures for new builds. These measures will reduce the
  cost of construction for developers and help to reduce utility bills for future occupiers. This will also
  help reduce unsustainable water consumption and carbon emissions.

We also recommend your Plan takes account of relevant Local Planning Authority's policies, plans and strategies including Local Planning Authority's Strategic Flood Risk Assessment, flood risk strategies (<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/flood-risk-management-current-schemes-and-strategies">https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/flood-risk-management-current-schemes-and-strategies</a>), and the Thames River Basin Management Plan

(https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/289937/geth0910bswa-e-e.pdf) as appropriate.



The information below explains the key issues we would consider in reviewing your Plan. We aim to reduce flood risk, while protecting and enhancing the water environment.

# **Infrastructure Delivery**

We recommend that environmental infrastructure, including habitat enhancements, water storage areas, and green space, is taken into account if the Plan looks to fund local infrastructure.

# Flood risk

## Development must be safe and should not increase the risk of flooding.

Neighbourhood Plans should conform to national and local policies on flood risk:

If a Neighbourhood Plan is proposing sites for development please check whether there are any areas of Flood Zones 2 or 3 within the proposed site allocations. You can view a site's flood zone on the Flood Map for Planning on our website: https://flood-map-for-planning.service.gov.uk/

If the proposed allocation is located within Flood Zone 2 or 3 you should consult the Flood Risk and Coastal Change pages of the National Planning Policy Guidance (NPPG): http://planningguidance.communities.gov.uk/blog/guidance/flood-risk-and-coastal-change/.

Here you can determine whether the flood risk vulnerability of the proposed development and the flood zone are compatible. In accordance with national planning policy the Sequential Test should be undertaken to ensure development is directed to the areas of lowest flood risk taking into account climate change. This should be informed by the Environment Agency's Flood Map for Planning and the Local Planning

Authority's Strategic Flood Risk Assessment (SFRA), if they have one. We recommend you contact the Local Planning Authority to discuss this requirement further.

If the Neighbourhood Plan proposes development in flood risk areas, the Strategic Environmental Assessment should include baseline information about the flood risks, and include it as a key sustainability issue and as an objective.

We would have concerns if development is allocated in this high risk flood zone without the Sequential Test being undertaken. It is important that your Plan also considers whether the flood risk issues associated with these sites can be safely managed to ensure development can come forward.

We can provide any flooding information which we have available – such as predicted flood levels and historical flood data. Please note that there may be a charge for this information. Please contact our Customers and Engagement Team at <a href="https://www.hn.engagement-agency.gov.uk">https://www.hn.engagement-agency.gov.uk</a> for further details. In addition to the above you should also check with the Local Planning Authority's Neighbourhood Planning team with regards to other sources of flooding (such as surface water, groundwater, sewers and historic flooding) as detailed in their Strategic Flood Risk Assessment (SFRA). The Lead Local Flood Authority (LLFA), now has responsibility for local flood risk management and may hold flooding information that is not identified on our Flood Map.

# **Climate Change Allowances**

The Local Authority's Strategic Flood Risk Assessment should indicate the extent of flood zones with likely climate change. On 19 February 2016, we published new guidance for planners and developers on how to use climate change allowances: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/flood-risk-assessments-climate-change-allowances">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/flood-risk-assessments-climate-change-allowances</a>

customer service line 03708 506 506 incident hotline 0800 80 70 60

floodline 03459 88 11 88



#### **Flood Defences**

Areas of your Neighbourhood Plan area, or proposed sites, may be given protection by a flood defence/alleviation scheme. Where this is the case the Plan should acknowledge this and identify the level of protection provided (including any climate change allowance). It should be noted that flood defences are intended to protect existing properties and are not to facilitate new development in areas that would otherwise be impacted by flooding. Any assessment of development behind flood defences should consider the impacts of a breach or overtopping. Where it is determined that new development should be behind a flood defence financial contributions may be sought to maintain or improve the structure.

## **Thames Estuary 2100 (Tidal Defences)**

In line with requirements set out in the Thames Estuary 2100 (TE2100) plan, developments in this location will need to demonstrate how the flood defence could be raised in the future to meet the demands of climate change.

No activities on site should preclude access to the flood defence from maintenance or prevent the future raising of flood defences. In some cases we hold technical drawings of flood defence structures which may be of use. To request these you should contact our Customers and Engagement Team at <a href="mailto:hnlenguiries@environment-agency.gov.uk">hnlenguiries@environment-agency.gov.uk</a>.

# **Ecology and Water Management**

## **Proximity to watercourse/ Ecology**

Main rivers can be viewed on the Environment Agency's map:

https://environment.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=17cd53dfc524433980cc333726a56386

The neighbourhood plan should draw upon evidence of designated or non-designated sites of nature conservation sites of international, national or local importance, and seek to ensure these sites are safeguarded and there is no degradation to these sites. The mitigation hierarchy of avoid mitigate and compensate should be followed to ensure this.

In accordance with national policy, any development proposal should avoid significant harm to biodiversity and seek to protect and enhance it; delivering **biodiversity net gain**. The forthcoming Environment Bill will mandate when enacted the demonstration of a minimum 10% biodiversity net gain using the Defra Biodiversity Metric 2.0 (or subsequent version), even where development proposals do not result in biodiversity loss. The Neighbourhood Plan could identify opportunities to incorporate requirements for achieving biodiversity and wider environmental net gains.

The provision of green infrastructure, particularly along rivers, can bring about benefits for people and wildlife. Creating networks of green space and habitats can also ensure wildlife are able to migrate and move across sites more easily enabling recovery and resilience of different wildlife species. The Neighbourhood Plan could play a role in helping to preserve, safeguard and establish green buffer zones along rivers by including policies or design guidance for their area. Even where buffer zones do not currently exist it is becoming more vital that we create them not just for the benefit of biodiversity but to reduce flood risk and increase our resilience to climate change.

This is a key way in which we can carry out our legal duty to further and promote the ecological and landscape value of rivers and land associated with them. In urban areas, in particular, rivers have often been degraded by past development, and we expect that any new development should go some way to redress the balance.

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floodline 03459 88 11 88



Neighbourhood Plans provide an opportunity to promote river restoration and enhancements helping us all to achieve the targets to improve waterbodies as part of the Water Framework Directive (WFD). There should be no deterioration in water quality and development should bring about improvements to the ecological status of any water body. Local WFD catchment data for the rivers in your area can be obtained from: <a href="http://environment.data.gov.uk/catchment-planning/RiverBasinDistrict/">http://environment.data.gov.uk/catchment-planning/RiverBasinDistrict/</a>. We have identified WFD action measures for specific locations or whole reaches of watercourse (e.g. river bank restoration, improving fish passage, etc) and can be obtained from <a href="https://environment-agency.go.uk">hnlenquiries@environment-agency.go.uk</a> on request.

Objectives to achieve WFD improvements across all sectors are outlined in the Thames River Basin Management Plan (RBMP) (<a href="https://www.gov.uk/search?q=River+Basin+Management+Plans">https://www.gov.uk/search?q=River+Basin+Management+Plans</a>).

An assessment of the potential impacts of the Neighbourhood Plan on watercourses under WFD should be included within the SEA/SA appraisal, making use of the datasets available above.

# **Groundwater Quality**

# Development must not cause pollution to the water environment. Aquifers and Source Protection Zones

Some of your local area, and specific potential site allocations, may be located upon or within aquifers and Source Protection Zones (link below). SPZ 1 is especially sensitive. You might consider these within your Plan and when allocating sites. The relevance of the designation and the potential implication upon development proposals should be seen with reference to our Groundwater Protection guidance: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/groundwater-protection">https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/groundwater-protection</a>

To see if a proposed development is located within a Source Protection Zone, please use our online map: https://www.gov.uk/guidance/groundwater-source-protection-zones-spzs

#### **Land Contamination**

You must consider land contamination when preparing your plan. Managing it during development is key to addressing past contamination and preventing further impacts during development.

You can establish if a site may be contaminated in several ways. Your Local Authority may hold a register of sites it knows to be contaminated. A list of potentially contaminated sites can be accessed on the following link:

https://www.claire.co.uk/useful-government-legislation-and-guidance-by-country/76-key-documents/198-doe-industry-profiles

We recommend you contact your Local Authority's Environmental Health team who may hold records on known/potential land contamination. Please note our primary concern is with regards to water quality. Your Local Authority's Environmental Health team will advise you on issues related to human health.

Your plan may include areas which are located on aquifers and Source Protection Zones. These areas represent the most sensitive and highest risk in terms of potential pollution to protected groundwater supplies, some of which are used for drinking water. These should be considered within your plan if growth or development is proposed here. Further information can be accessed on the following links:

Guiding principles for the Land Contamination

https://www.claire.co.uk/useful-government-legislation-and-guidance-by-country/192-guiding-principles-for-land-contamination-gplc

customer service line 03708 506 506 incident hotline 0800 80 70 60 floodline 03459 88 11 88



Approach to Groundwater Protection:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/692989/ Envirnment-Agency-approach-to-groundwater-protection.pdf

## Water supply and foul drainage

When allocating sites in you Plan, you will need to consider if the water supply and foul drainage infrastructure can accommodate the development. Your local water company can provide further information about water supply and sewerage capacity. Our 'Water Stressed Areas – final classification' 2013 explains that our area is seriously water stressed. This is particularly significant as population numbers rise and there are increased impacts from climate change on water resource availability and reliability. The Neighbourhood Plan should consider what further measures could help the local area achieve water sustainability that are not already in the Local Plan, water efficiency standards and measures including the retrofitting of existing buildings.

# Surface water drainage

The inclusion of Sustainable Drainage Systems (SUDS) should always be a consideration within any development to reduce the risk of surface water flooding on and off site. The Lead Local Flood Authority, is the main contact for SUDS issues. However, we have interest in SUDS from a groundwater protection perspective and improving water quality.

The collection and dispersal of clean surface water to ground to recharge aquifer units and prevent localised drainage or surface systems flooding in heavy rainfall is encouraged. However, dispersal into the ground through soakaways or other infiltration systems requires a site-specific investigation and risk assessment. Generally, we would accept roof drainage going to soakaway (or other systems), but other surface drainage may need to go through treatment systems or to foul main, for instance vehicle parking. Infiltrating water has the potential to cause mobilisation of contaminants present in shallow soil/made ground which could ultimately cause pollution of underlying groundwater resources. Where contamination is known or suspected, remedial or other mitigating measures will likely be required so that it can be demonstrated that there is no resultant unacceptable risk to Controlled Waters.

We advise applicants to follow our guidance – Groundwater Protection. This is a report that highlights the importance of groundwater and encourages industry and other organisations to act responsibly and improve their practices. This can be found at: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/groundwater-protection">https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/groundwater-protection</a>

The design of the drainage systems should be in line with G1, G9, G12 and G13 position statements: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/groundwater-protection-position-statements">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/groundwater-protection-position-statements</a>

# Please note

This document is a response to a Neighbourhood Plan consultation and does not represent our final view in relation to any future planning application made in relation to any site. You should seek your own expert advice in relation to technical matters relevant to your neighbourhood plan before submission.

If you have any questions please contact the Hertfordshire and North London Sustainable Places team: HNLSustainablePlaces@environment-agency.gov.uk